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14. ABSTRACT This final technical report details the status of the Autonomous Vehicle Systems (AVS) Research and Education						
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### **Report Title**

Final Report: Equipment Proposal for the Autonomous Vehicle Systems Laboratory at UIW

#### **ABSTRACT**

This final technical report details the status of the Autonomous Vehicle Systems (AVS) Research and Education Laboratory at the University of the Incarnate Word (UIW) located in San Antonio, TX. UIW is a Hispanic-Serving Institution. The AVS Lab was supported by a DoD HBCU/MI equipment grant from February 2014 to January 2015. The equipment purchased from this grant will contribute to the understanding of the control of a formation of multi-agent autonomous systems in uncertain dynamic environments. The educational mission of this laboratory is to introduce new teaching methods into STEM courses at UIW and to provide students opportunities for UAV research. The AVS Lab has been fully operational as of late September 2014. All equipment has been purchased and has been integrated or calibrated into the camera tracking system used for localization within the lab. The AVS Lab had a Demonstration Day on July 31, 2014 for the other regional universities in San Antonio.

Enter List of papers submitted or published that acknowledge ARO support from the start of the project to the date of this printing. List the papers, including journal references, in the following categories:

(a) Papers published in peer-reviewed journals (N/A for none)

TOTAL:

Number of Papers published in peer-reviewed journals:

(b) Papers published in non-peer-reviewed journals (N/A for none)

Received Paper

TOTAL:

Number of Papers published in non peer-reviewed journals:

(c) Presentations

# (d) Manuscripts

Received Paper

**TOTAL:** 

Number of Mar	nuscripts:		
		Books	
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TOTAL:			
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None		Patents Submitted	
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Student Metrics  This section only applies to graduating undergraduates supported by this agreement in this reporting period				
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		nematics, engineering, or technology fields: 0.00		
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# Names of other research staff

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#### **Inventions (DD882)**

### **Scientific Progress**

The Autonomous Vehicle Systems (AVS) Research and Education Laboratory at UIW is part of the Department of Engineering in the School of Mathematics, Science, and Engineering. The long-term research goal for the AVS Laboratory is to investigate techniques for autonomous control, collaboration, and decision-making in unstructured, dynamic, and uncertain nonlinear environments for ground and air vehicles. Using the funds from the HBCU/MI equipment grant, the research from the lab will contribute to the understanding of the collaborative formation control of multi-agent autonomous systems in uncertain dynamic environments. This research will have a direct impact on such DoD mission requirements as:

- 1) Autonomous tracking of a moving target by a formation of rotorcraft UAVs,
- 2) Collaborative control between rotorcraft and ground autonomous vehicles, and
- 3) Autonomous Aerial Refueling between multiple UAVs.

The AVS Lab has purchased the following equipment using HBCU/MI funds:

- 1) Quanser Unmanned Vehicle Systems Laboratory consisting of four programmable ground vehicles and four programmable air vehicles, ground workstations, and optical tracking cameras for vehicle localization,
- 2) Four Draganfly X4-P and four X4-C semi-autonomous helicopters for UAV testing,
- 3) Three Festo Robotino programmable robots for ground formation research and which will interface with the Quanser Unmanned Vehicle Systems Laboratory,
- 4) One Quanser 2 Degree of Freedom Helicopter for real-time UAV control testing,
- 5) 38 Lego Mindstorm EV3 and Hitechnic Sensors for use in feedback control and autonomous systems for STEM undergraduate and High School projects, and
- 6) 5 MATLAB and Simulink licenses for software development.

The AVS Lab has been fully operational as of late September 2014. All equipment has been purchased and has been integrated or calibrated into the camera tracking system used for vehicle localization within the lab. The PI took a two day flight training course for the Draganfly autonomous helicopters in July 2014. The AVS Lab had a Demonstration Day on July 31, 2014 for the other regional universities located in San Antonio, TX.

During Summer 2014, six High Schools students participated in a daylong event on autonomous robots using the Lego Mindstorm EV3. This robotics workshop will be used as a pilot study for next summer when more High School students will be invited. Finally, the PI was a mentor for a High School Senior in the Northside Independent School District Independent Study Mentorship Program for Fall 2014 and Spring 2015 Semesters. The student researched path planning using the EV3 robots.

During the Fall 2014 Semester, the AVS Lab was used for a Machine Learning and Robotics Course with 11 Engineering Students and for a Senior Design Project with two Engineering Students. The Machine Learning Course studied artificial intelligence with applications to autonomous vehicles and robots. The Senior Design Project investigated the wireless control of an autonomous robot. Additionally, a graduate Electrical Engineering student from the University of Texas at San Antonio (UTSA), worked in the lab this previous Fall 2014 as part of an Independent Study course at UTSA. The graduate student was researching nonlinear control methods for autonomous helicopter hover. There are currently four UIW undergraduate engineering students participating in faculty led autonomous vehicle control research in the AVS Lab.

The PI has been leading an effort in the AVS Lab investigating the interaction of ground-based robots and air vehicles to perform a collaborative logistical mission. The objective is the autonomous movement of cargo between remote locations; the cargo is flown autonomously by an air vehicle to a new point, lifted downward to a waiting ground robot, and then deployed by the robot to another location. As a first step to demonstrating this objective, the PI has been investigating a Machine Learning technique using Direct Inverse Control for the autonomous hover of a rotorcraft with externally slung loads. Initial research results in autonomous hover were submitted to an engineering conference this past Fall 2014. Additionally, the PI is investigating handling qualities for autonomous rotorcraft vehicle.

**Technology Transfer** 

None